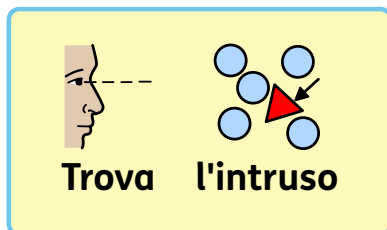
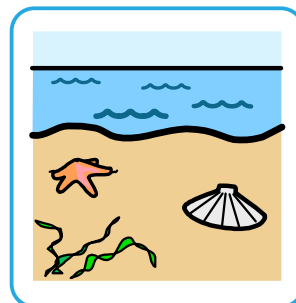
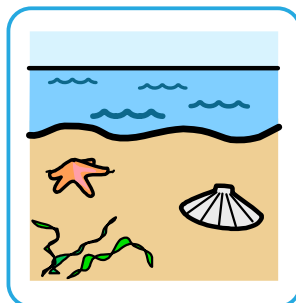
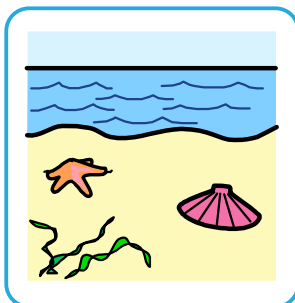
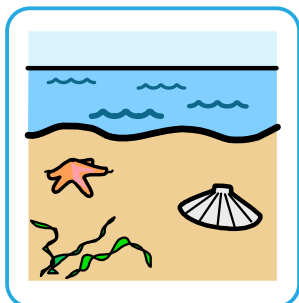


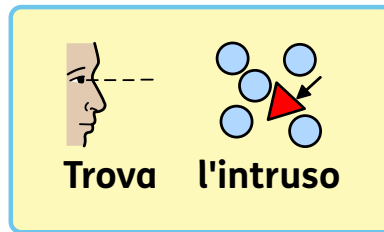
Trova l'intruso



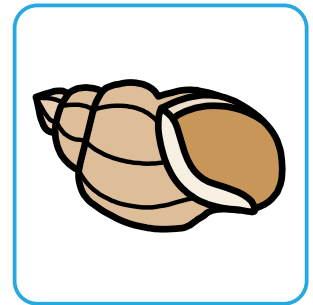
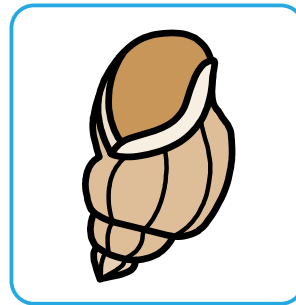
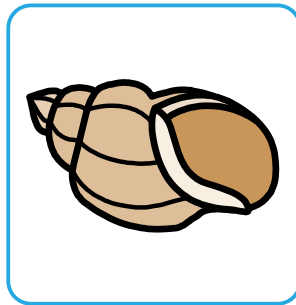
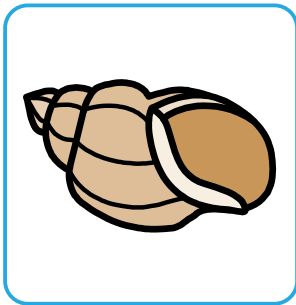
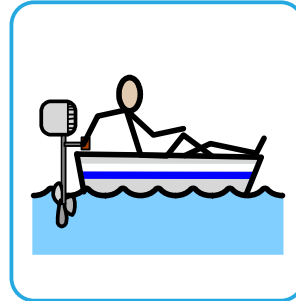
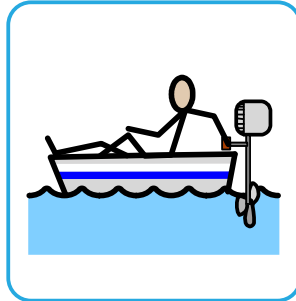
Pacchetto Estate

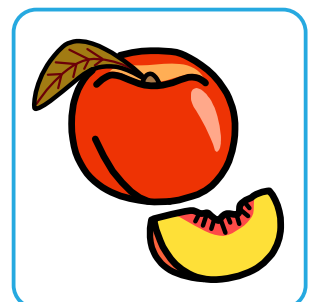
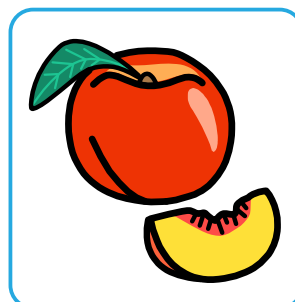
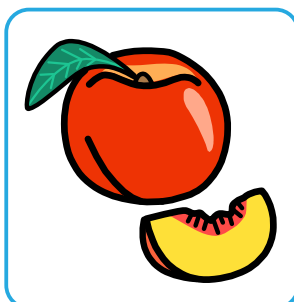
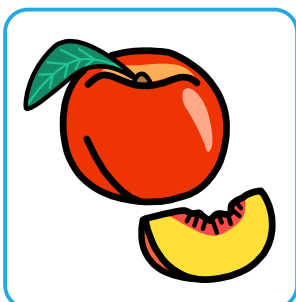
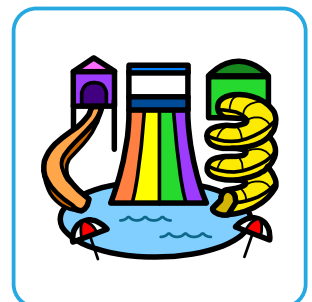
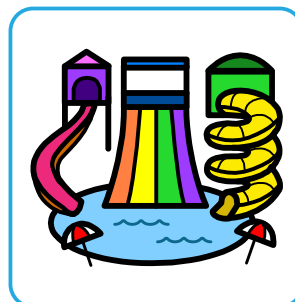
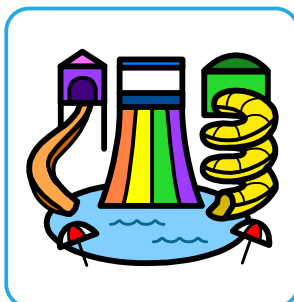
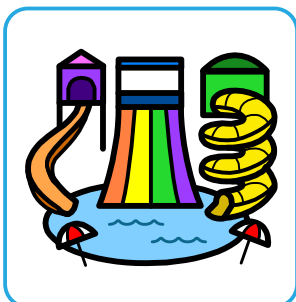
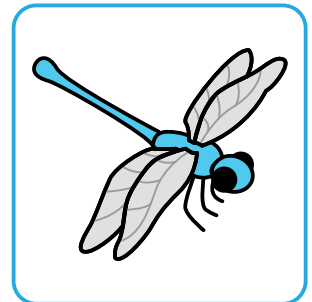
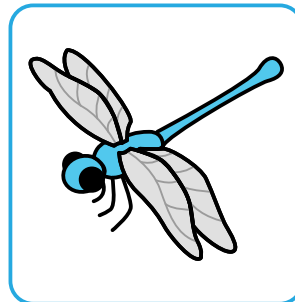
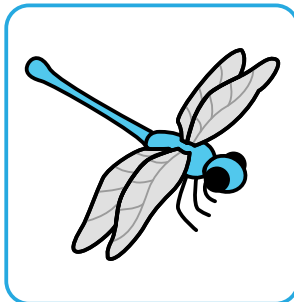
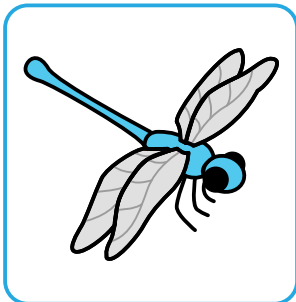
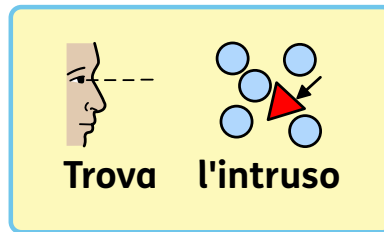


Trova l'intruso

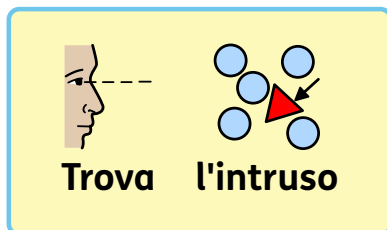


Pacchetto Estate





Trova l'intruso



Pacchetto Estate

